

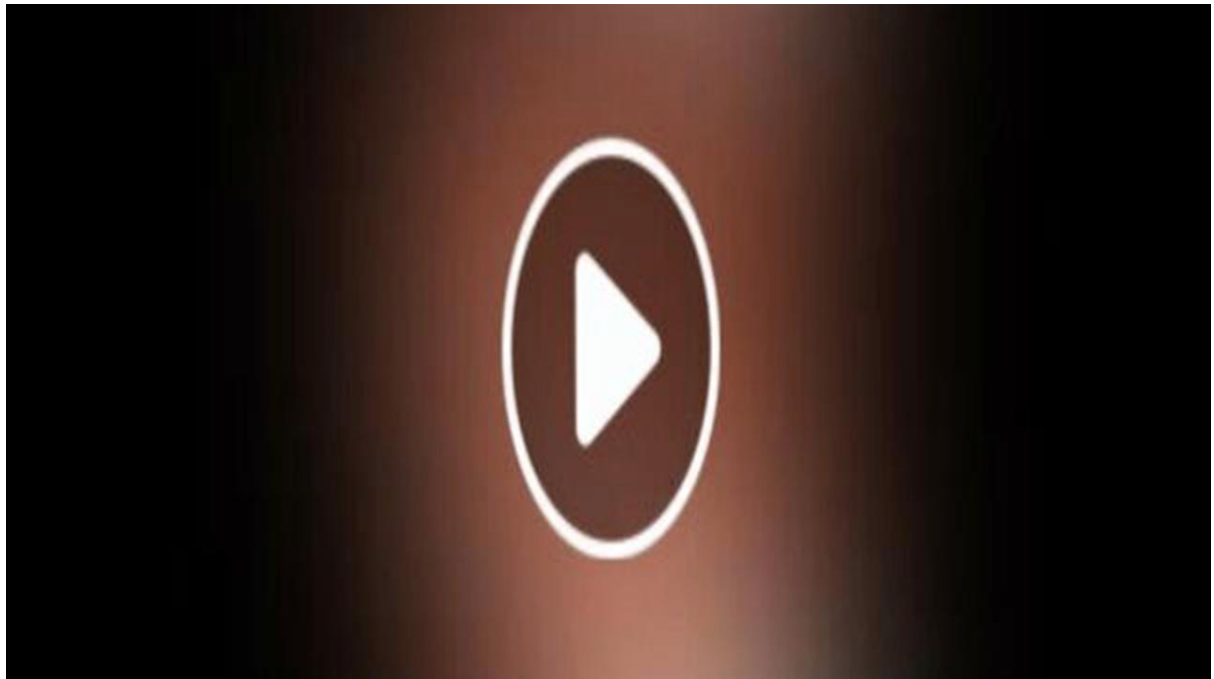
+VIRAL VIDEO]* Nirma Meena Viral Video Original Clip

LAST UPDATE:: June 2025

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