

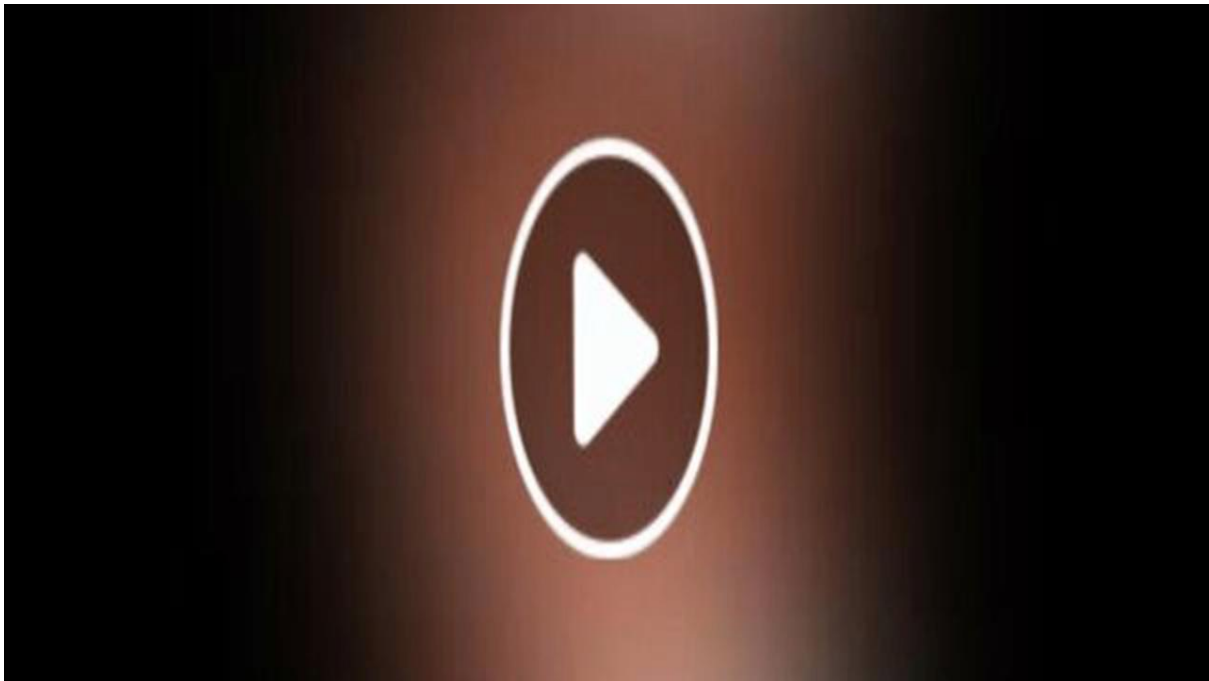
\$(.X-VIDEOS.)™ Comatozze First Anal Fuck With Face ...

LAST UPDATE:: June 2025

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