

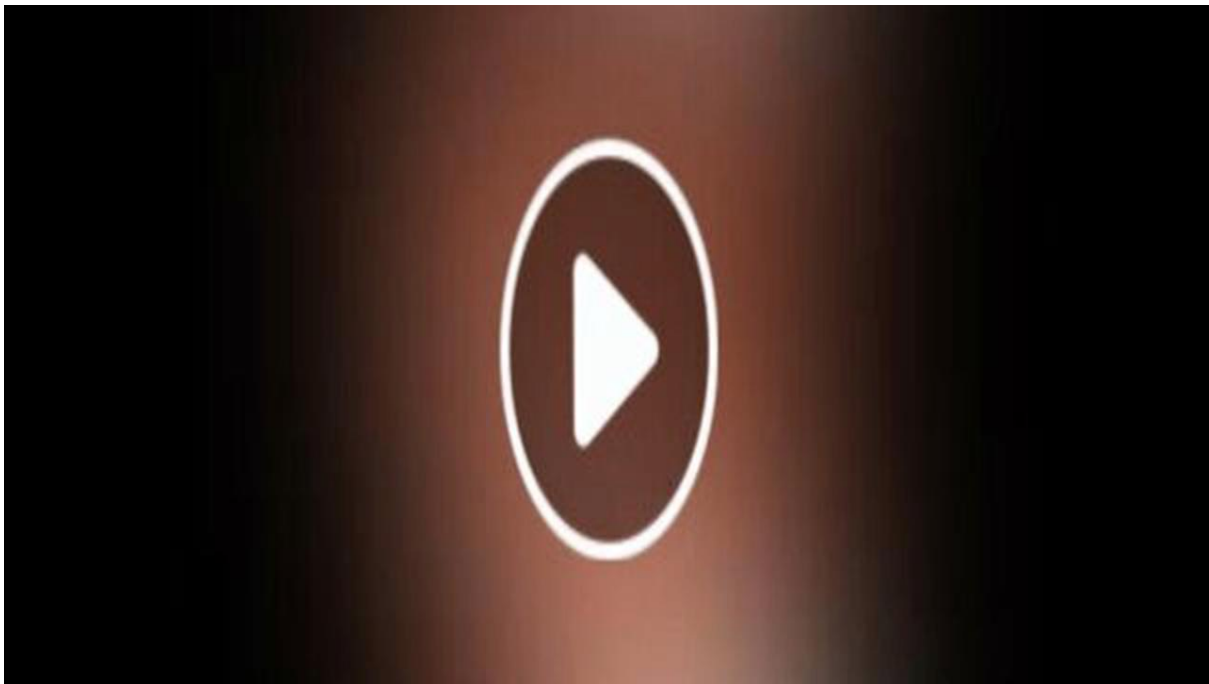
(18+)NEW@VIDEOS]**Indian Teen School Girl XXX Porn ...

LAST UPDATE:: June 2025

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