

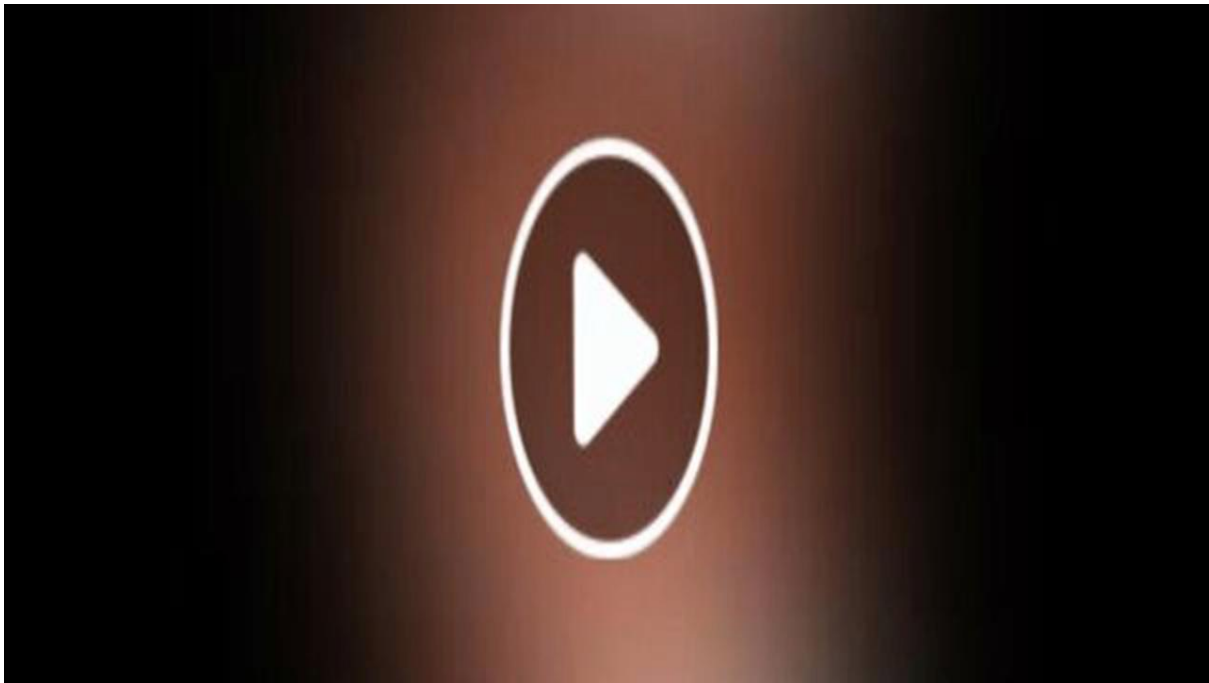
+HOT 18++)!*sajal malik viral new original video clip

LAST UPDATE:: June 2025

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